

INDEX OF VOLUME 107

JANUARY 1984 THROUGH DECEMBER 1984

ACCIDENTS (See Work injuries.)

AGRICULTURE

A statistical portrait of hired farmworkers. 1984 June. 49-53.

APPRENTICESHIP (See Education and training.)

ARMED FORCES

Changing composition of the military and the effect on labor force data. The. 1984 July. 10-13.

Working for Uncle Sam—a look at members of the Armed Forces. 1984 July. 3-9.

AUSTRALIA

A comparison of youth unemployment in Australia and the United States. 1984 Oct. 30-36.

Recent labor market developments in the U.S. and nine other countries. 1984 Jan. 44-51.

AUTOMATION (See Technological change.)

BARGAINING (See Collective bargaining.)

BELGIUM

Productivity trends in manufacturing in the U.S. and 11 other countries. 1984 Jan. 52-58.

BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

BLS and the economy: a centennial timetable. 1984 Nov. 29-37.

Centennial. 1984 Jan. 2-3.

BENEFITS (See Supplemental benefits.)

CANADA

Recent labor market developments in the U.S. and nine other countries. 1984 Jan. 44-51.

COLLECTIVE BARGAINING

Collective bargaining calendar crowded again in 1984. 1984 Jan. 19-32.

Economy improves; bargaining problems persist in 1983. 1984 Jan. 33-43.

Future of collective bargaining probed in ILO report. 1984 Sept. 41-43.

What do unions get in return for concessions? 1984 May. 40-41.

CONFERENCES AND CONVENTIONS

Thirty-Sixth Annual Meeting of the Industrial Relations Research Association. Papers from. 1984 May. 34-41; 1984 June. 34-44.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

Average retail food prices: a brief history of methods. 1984 Nov. 52-53.

BLS to improve urban sample in 1987 revision of the CPI. 1984 May. 51.

COST OF LIVING

Average retail food prices: a brief history of methods. 1984 Nov. 52-53.

Social cost-of-living indexes estimated. 1984 May. 48-49.

CURRENT POPULATION SURVEY

Current Population Survey: a historical perspective and BLS' role. The. 1984 June. 8-14.

Response variation in the CPS: caveats for the unemployment analyst. 1984 Mar. 37-43.

DENMARK

Productivity trends in manufacturing in the U.S. and 11 other countries. 1984 Jan. 52-58.

EARNINGS AND WAGES

General

A century of wage statistics: the BLS contribution. 1984 Nov. 16-28.

Earnings differences between men and women: an introductory note. 1984 June 15-16.

Earnings in electric and gas utilities. 1984 Dec. 37-38.

Investigating the differences in weekly earnings of women and men. 1984 June. 17-28.

Job cuts are only one means firms use to counter imports. 1984 June. 39-41.

'Lifetime earnings' in Japan for the class of 1955. 1984 Apr. 32-36.

Occupational salary levels for white-collar workers, 1984. Oct. 43-45.

Pay differentials: the case of Japan. 1984 Oct. 24-29.

Proposed spendable earnings series retains basic faults of earlier one. 1984 Nov. 43-44.

Staffing patterns prominent in female-male earnings gap. 1984 June. 29-33.

Trends in employment and earnings in the philanthropic sector. 1984 Sept. 16-20.

Unemployment in 1982: the cost to workers and their families. 1984 Feb. 30-37.

Use of hourly earnings proposed to revive spendable earnings series. 1984 Nov. 38-43.

White-collar pay determination under range-of-rates systems. 1984 Dec. 25-29.

Wives as primary earners. 1984 Feb. 2.

Workers' purchasing power rises despite slowdown in wage and salary gains. 1984 May. 10-14.

Specified

Area occupational pay in auto dealer repair shops. 1984 Aug. 30-32.

Pay gains tempered in basic steel mills. 1984 Aug. 28-30.

Pay in data processing services by occupation and urban area. 1984 Sept. 40-41.

Pay in Mountain region coal mines outstrips national average. 1984 Mar. 49-52.

Wages in the paper industries among highest in manufacturing. 1984 Mar. 52-54.

Wet corn mills yield top pay among grain industries. 1984 Nov. 49-50.

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND GROWTH

Inflation and the business cycle during the postwar period. 1984 Nov. 3-7.

Recovery report. 1984 Mar. 2.

INDEX OF VOLUME 107

JANUARY 1984 THROUGH DECEMBER 1984

ACCIDENTS (See Work injuries.)

AGRICULTURE

A statistical portrait of hired farmworkers. 1984 June. 49-53.

APPRENTICESHIP (See Education and training.)

ARMED FORCES

Changing composition of the military and the effect on labor force data. The. 1984 July. 10-13.

Working for Uncle Sam—a look at members of the Armed Forces. 1984 July. 3-9.

AUSTRALIA

A comparison of youth unemployment in Australia and the United States. 1984 Oct. 30-36.

Recent labor market developments in the U.S. and nine other countries. 1984 Jan. 44-51.

AUTOMATION (See Technological change.)

BARGAINING (See Collective bargaining.)

BELGIUM

Productivity trends in manufacturing in the U.S. and 11 other countries. 1984 Jan. 52-58.

BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

BLS and the economy: a centennial timetable. 1984 Nov. 29-37.

Centennial. 1984 Jan. 2-3.

BENEFITS (See Supplemental benefits.)

CANADA

Recent labor market developments in the U.S. and nine other countries. 1984 Jan. 44-51.

COLLECTIVE BARGAINING

Collective bargaining calendar crowded again in 1984. 1984 Jan. 19-32.

Economy improves; bargaining problems persist in 1983. 1984 Jan. 33-43.

Future of collective bargaining probed in ILO report. 1984 Sept. 41-43.

What do unions get in return for concessions? 1984 May. 40-41.

CONFERENCES AND CONVENTIONS

Thirty-Sixth Annual Meeting of the Industrial Relations Research Association. Papers from. 1984 May. 34-41; 1984 June. 34-44.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

Average retail food prices: a brief history of methods. 1984 Nov. 52-53.

BLS to improve urban sample in 1987 revision of the CPI. 1984 May. 51.

COST OF LIVING

Average retail food prices: a brief history of methods. 1984 Nov. 52-53.

Social cost-of-living indexes estimated. 1984 May. 48-49.

CURRENT POPULATION SURVEY

Current Population Survey: a historical perspective and BLS' role. The. 1984 June. 8-14.

Response variation in the CPS: caveats for the unemployment analyst. 1984 Mar. 37-43.

DENMARK

Productivity trends in manufacturing in the U.S. and 11 other countries. 1984 Jan. 52-58.

EARNINGS AND WAGES

General

A century of wage statistics: the BLS contribution. 1984 Nov. 16-28.

Earnings differences between men and women: an introductory note. 1984 June 15-16.

Earnings in electric and gas utilities. 1984 Dec. 37-38.

Investigating the differences in weekly earnings of women and men. 1984 June. 17-28.

Job cuts are only one means firms use to counter imports. 1984 June. 39-41.

'Lifetime earnings' in Japan for the class of 1955. 1984 Apr. 32-36.

Occupational salary levels for white-collar workers, 1984. Oct. 43-45.

Pay differentials: the case of Japan. 1984 Oct. 24-29.

Proposed spendable earnings series retains basic faults of earlier one. 1984 Nov. 43-44.

Staffing patterns prominent in female-male earnings gap. 1984 June. 29-33.

Trends in employment and earnings in the philanthropic sector. 1984 Sept. 16-20.

Unemployment in 1982: the cost to workers and their families. 1984 Feb. 30-37.

Use of hourly earnings proposed to revive spendable earnings series. 1984 Nov. 38-43.

White-collar pay determination under range-of-rates systems. 1984 Dec. 25-29.

Wives as primary earners. 1984 Feb. 2.

Workers' purchasing power rises despite slowdown in wage and salary gains. 1984 May. 10-14.

Specified

Area occupational pay in auto dealer repair shops. 1984 Aug. 30-32.

Pay gains tempered in basic steel mills. 1984 Aug. 28-30.

Pay in data processing services by occupation and urban area. 1984 Sept. 40-41.

Pay in Mountain region coal mines outstrips national average. 1984 Mar. 49-52.

Wages in the paper industries among highest in manufacturing. 1984 Mar. 52-54.

Wet corn mills yield top pay among grain industries. 1984 Nov. 49-50.

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND GROWTH

Inflation and the business cycle during the postwar period. 1984 Nov. 3-7.

Recovery report. 1984 Mar. 2.

Robust growth and the strong dollar set pattern for 1983 import and export prices. 1984 Apr. 3-14.
Small firms' employment growth twice that of large firms in 1983. 1984 Dec. 39.

EDUCATION AND TRAINING

More U.S. workers are college graduates. 1984 Mar. 46-49.

EMPLOYMENT (See also Labor force.)

An evaluation of BLS' projections of 1980 industry employment. 1984 Aug. 12-22.
Employment and unemployment improvements widespread in 1983. 1984 Feb. 3-14.
Employment attachment: Japan vs. U.S. 1984 May. 50.
Employment in durable goods anything but durable in 1979-82. 1984 Feb. 15-24.
Employment in the first half: robust recovery continues. 1984 Aug. 3-7.
Employment shift to services: where did it come from, The? 1984 Apr. 15-22.
Examining work. 1984 May. 2.
Female-male unemployment differential: effects of changes in industry employment. The. 1984 Nov. 8-15.
Fewer students in work force as school age population declines. 1984 July. 34-37.
Job cuts are only one means firms use to counter imports. 1984 June. 39-41.
Lifetime employment in Japan: three models of the concept. 1984 Aug. 34-35.
Modeling the retirement process for policy evaluation and research. 1984 July. 26-33.
New Jersey trends in high tech employment. 1984 Aug. 33.
New occupational separation data improve estimates of job replacement needs. 1984 Mar. 3-10.
Occupational reclassification and changes in distribution by gender. 1984 Mar. 11-17.
Preferences of temporary workers: time, variety, and flexibility. 1984 Aug. 26-28.
Regional variations in employment and unemployment during 1970-82. 1984 Feb. 38-45.
Self-employed workers: an update to 1983. 1984 July. 14-18.
Small firms' employment growth twice that of large firms in 1983. 1984 Dec. 39.
State and regional employment and unemployment in 1983. 1984 Sept. 9-15.
Trends in employment and earnings in the philanthropic sector. 1984 Sept. 16-20.
Use of employment data to estimate office space demand. 1984 Dec. 40-44.
Work experience in 1983 reflects the effects of the recovery. 1984 Dec. 18-24.
Working for Uncle Sam—a look at members of the Armed Forces. 1984 July 3-9.
Working mothers reach record number in 1984. 1984 Dec. 31-34.
Work-sharing approaches: past and present. 1984 Sept. 34-39.

FOREIGN TRADE

Caribbean Basin Initiative: setting labor standards. 1984 Nov. 54-56.
Effects of strong dollar, economic recovery apparent in first-half import and export prices. 1984 Oct. 3-17.
Job cuts are only one means firms use to counter imports. 1984 June. 39-41.
Robust growth and the strong dollar set pattern for 1983 import and export prices. 1984 Apr. 3-14.

FRANCE

Productivity trends in manufacturing in the U.S. and 11 other countries. 1984 Jan. 52-58.

Recent labor market developments in the U.S. and nine other countries. 1984 Jan. 44-51.

FRINGE BENEFITS (See Supplemental benefits.)

GERMANY

Productivity trends in manufacturing in the U.S. and 11 other countries. 1984 Jan. 52-58.
Recent labor market developments in the U.S. and nine other countries. 1984 Jan. 44-51.

GREAT BRITAIN

Productivity trends in manufacturing in the U.S. and 11 other countries. 1984 Jan. 52-58.
Recent labor market developments in the U.S. and nine other countries. 1984 Jan. 44-51.

HOURS OF WORK

A new BLS survey measures the ratio of hours worked to hours paid. 1984 June. 3-7.
Preferences of temporary workers: time, variety, and flexibility. 1984 Aug. 26-28.
Work-sharing approaches: past and present. 1984 Sept. 34-39.

IMPORTS (See Foreign trade.)

INCOME (See Earnings and wages.)

INCENTIVE PLANS (See also Work motivation.)

Incentives in manufacturing: the carrot and the stick. 1984 July. 40-43.

INDEXES

Comparing rates and proportions: they can be misleading. 1984 June. 45-46.
Effects of strong dollar, economic recovery apparent in first-half import and export prices. 1984 Oct. 3-17.
Inflation remained low in 1983 in face of strong recovery. 1984 May. 3-9.
Producer Price trends continue moderate in the third quarter. 1984 Jan. 76-79.
Social cost-of-living indexes estimated. 1984 May. 48-49.
"Underground economy" and BLS statistical data, The. 1984 Jan. 4-18.

INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS (See Labor-management relations.)

INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS RESEARCH ASSOCIATION

Thirty-Sixth Annual Meeting of the Industrial Relations Research Association. Papers from. 1984 May. 34-41; 1984 June. 34-44.

INFLATION (See also Prices.)

Inflation and the business cycle during the postwar period. 1984 Nov. 3-7.
Inflation remained low in 1983 in face of strong recovery. 1984 May. 3-9.
Proposed spendable earnings series retains basic faults of earlier one. 1984 Nov. 43-44.
Use of hourly earnings proposed to revive spendable earnings series. 1984 Nov. 38-43.

INJURIES (See Work injuries.)

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Productivity trends in manufacturing in the U.S. and 11 other countries. 1984 Jan. 52-58.
Recent labor market developments in the U.S. and nine other countries. 1984 Jan. 44-51.

ITALY

Productivity trends in manufacturing in the U.S. and 11 other countries. 1984 Jan. 52-58.
Recent labor market developments in the U.S. and nine other countries. 1984 Jan. 44-51.

JAPAN

- Employment attachment: Japan vs. U.S. 1984 May. 50.
- Japan's low unemployment: an in-depth analysis. 1984 Mar. 18-27.
- 'Lifetime earnings' in Japan for the class of 1955. 1984 Apr. 32-36.
- Lifetime employment in Japan: three models of the concept. 1984 Aug. 34-35.
- Pay differentials: the case of Japan. 1984 Oct. 24-29.
- Productivity trends in manufacturing in the U.S. and 11 other countries. 1984 Jan. 52-58.
- Recent labor market developments in the U.S. and nine other countries. 1984 Jan. 44-51.
- Robots are a big success at auto plant in Japan. 1984 Aug. 35-36.

JOB TENURE

- Occupational mobility and job tenure in 1983. 1984 Oct. 18-23.

JOB SECURITY

- Auto industry experiments with the Guaranteed Income Stream. 1984 July. 37-39.
- Easing the worker's transition from job loss to employment. 1984 May. 38-40.
- Most U.S. workers still may be fired under the employment-at-will doctrine. 1984 May. 34-38.
- What do unions get in return for concessions? 1984 May. 40-41.

JOB VACANCIES

- Job vacancies versus unemployment. 1984 May. 49-50.
- New occupational separation data improve estimates of job replacement needs. 1984 Mar. 3-10.

LABOR AND ECONOMIC HISTORY

- A century of wage statistics: the BLS contribution. 1984 Nov. 16-28.
- BLS and the economy: a centennial timetable. 1984 Nov. 29-37.
- Centennial. 1984 Jan. 2-3.
- Current Population Survey: a historical perspective and BLS' role, The. 1984 June. 8-14.
- Industrial democracy: made in the U.S.A. 1984 May. 26-33.

LABOR FORCE

- A comparison of youth unemployment in Australia and the United States. 1984 Oct. 30-36.
- A statistical portrait of hired farmworkers. 1984 June. 49-53.
- Changing composition of the military and the effect on labor force data, The. 1984 July. 10-13.
- Discouraged workers: how strong are their links to the job market? 1984 Aug. 8-11.
- Employment and unemployment improvements widespread in 1983. 1984 Feb. 3-14.
- Employment in the first half: robust recovery continues. 1984 Aug. 3-7.
- Employment shift to services: where did it come from, The? 1984 Apr. 15-22.
- Fewer students in work force as school age population declines. 1984 July. 34-37.
- Modeling the retirement process for policy evaluation and research. 1984 July. 26-33.
- More U.S. workers are college graduates. 1984 Mar. 46-49.
- Pension plans as a spur to labor force withdrawal. 1984 Dec. 39.
- Preferences of temporary workers: time, variety, and flexibility. 1984 Aug. 26-28.
- Recent labor market developments in the U.S. and nine other countries. 1984 Jan. 44-51.
- Recent recessions swell ranks of the long-term unemployed. 1984 Feb. 25-29.
- Recessionary impacts on the unemployment of men and women. 1984 May. 21-25.
- Regional variations in employment and unemployment during 1970-82. 1984 Feb. 38-45.
- Self-employed workers: an update to 1983. 1984 July. 14-18.

- Sources of secular increases in the unemployment rate, 1969-82. 1984 July. 19-25.
- Unemployment in 1982: the cost to workers and their families. 1984 Feb. 30-37.
- Work experience in 1983 reflects the effects of the recovery. 1984 Dec. 18-24.
- Working mothers reach record number in 1984. 1984 Dec. 31-34.
- Young discouraged workers: racial differences explored. 1984 June. 36-39.

LABOR LAW

- Changes in unemployment insurance legislation during 1983. 1984 Feb. 46-61.
- Most U.S. workers still may be fired under the employment-at-will doctrine. 1984 May. 34-38.
- State labor legislation enacted in 1983. 1984 Jan. 59-75.
- Workers' compensation: significant enactments in 1983. 1984 Feb. 55-61.

LABOR-MANAGEMENT RELATIONS

- Economy improves; bargaining problems persist in 1983. 1984 Jan. 33-43.
- Helping labor and management set up a quality-of-worklife program. 1984 Mar. 28-32.
- Industrial democracy: made in the U.S.A. 1984 May. 26-33.
- Industrial relations research: its postwar contributions. 1984 June. 34-36.
- Worker participation and productivity change. 1984 Sept. 28-33.

LABOR MARKET

- A comparison of youth unemployment in Australia and the United States. 1984 Oct. 30-36.
- Employment shift to services: where did it come from, The? 1984 Apr. 15-22.
- Recent labor market developments in the U.S. and nine other countries. 1984 Jan. 44-51.

LABOR ORGANIZATIONS

- Are unions facing a crisis? labor officials are divided. 1984 Aug. 23-25.
- Caribbean Basin Initiative: setting labor standards. 1984 Nov. 54-56.
- Does it pay to organize? estimating the cost to unions. 1984 June. 43-44.
- Industrial democracy: made in the U.S.A. 1984 May. 26-33.
- Labor organization mergers 1979-84: adapting to change. 1984 Sept. 21-27.
- What do unions get in return for concessions? 1984 May. 40-41.

MANUFACTURING

- Employment in durable goods anything but durable in 1979-82. 1984 Feb. 15-24.
- Incentives in manufacturing: the carrot and the stick. 1984 July. 40-43.
- Productivity trends in manufacturing in the U.S. and 11 other countries. 1984 Jan. 52-58.

MOBILITY

- Occupational mobility and job tenure in 1983. 1984 Oct. 18-23.

NETHERLANDS, THE

- Productivity trends in manufacturing in the U.S. and 11 other countries. 1984 Jan. 52-58.
- Recent labor market developments in the U.S. and nine other countries. 1984 Jan. 44-51.

NORWAY

- Productivity trends in manufacturing in the U.S. and 11 other countries. 1984 Jan. 52-58.

OCCUPATIONS

- Occupational reclassification and changes in distribution by gender. 1984 Mar. 11-17.
- Staffing patterns prominent in female-male earnings gap. 1984 June. 29-33.

PENSIONS (See also Supplemental benefits.)

A comparison of pension benefit increases and inflation, 1973-79. 1984 May. 42-47.

How social security payments affect private pensions. 1984 May. 15-20.
Pension plans as a spur to labor force withdrawal. 1984 Dec. 39.
Postretirement increases under private pension plans. 1984 Sept. 3-8.
Surviving spouse's benefits in private pension plans. 1984 Apr. 23-31.

PLANT SHUTDOWN

Easing the worker's transition from job loss to employment. 1984 May. 38-40.

Plant closures: efforts to cushion the blow. 1984 June. 41-43.

POPULATION

World population. 1984 Aug. 2.

POVERTY

Poverty estimates lowered by inclusion of noncash benefits. 1984 May. 46-47.

PRICES

Average retail food prices: a brief history of methods. 1984 Nov. 52-53.
Effects of strong dollar, economic recovery apparent in first-half import and export prices. 1984 Oct. 3-17.

Inflation and the business cycle during the postwar period. 1984 Nov. 3-7.

Inflation remained low in 1983 in face of strong recovery. 1984 May. 3-9.

Producer Price trends continue to moderate in the third quarter. 1984 Jan. 76-79.

Robust growth and the strong dollar set pattern for 1983 import and export prices. 1984 Apr. 3-14.

Workers' purchasing power rises despite slowdown in wage and salary gains. 1984 May. 10-14.

PRODUCTIVITY

A new BLS survey measures the ratio of hours worked to hours paid. 1984 June. 3-7.

Apparel stores display above-average productivity. 1984 Oct. 37-42.

Measuring productivity in State and local government. 1984 June. 47-48.
Meatpacking and prepared meats industry: above-average productivity gains. 1984 Apr. 37-42.

Productivity declined in 1982 in a majority of industries measured. 1984 Jan. 80-83.

Productivity growth in the switchgear industry slows after 1973. 1984 Mar. 33-36.

Productivity in making heating and cooling equipment. 1984 Dec. 11-17.
Productivity trends in manufacturing in the U.S. and 11 other countries. 1984 Jan. 52-58.

Strong post-recession productivity gain helps curb labor cost growth. 1984 Dec. 3-10.

Worker participation and productivity change. 1984 Sept. 28-33.

PROJECTIONS

An evaluation of BLS' projections of 1980 industry employment. 1984 Aug. 12-22.

PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

Measuring productivity in State and local government. 1984 June. 47-48.

QUALITY OF WORKLIFE

Helping labor and management set up a quality-of-worklife program. 1984 Mar. 28-32.

QUIT RATE

New occupational separation data improve estimates of job replacement needs. 1984 Mar. 3-10.

RETIREMENT (See also Pensions.)

Modeling the retirement process for policy evaluation and research. 1984 July. 26-33.

SAFETY AND HEALTH

BLS' 1982 survey of work-related deaths. 1984 Mar. 43-45.

SALARIES (See Earnings and wages.)

SERVICE SECTOR

Employment shift to services: where did it come from, The? 1984 Apr. 15-22.

SOCIAL SECURITY

How social security payments affect private pensions. 1984 May. 15-20.

STATE GOVERNMENT

Changes in unemployment insurance legislation during 1983. 1984 Feb. 46-61.

State and regional employment and unemployment in 1983. 1984 Sept. 9-15.

State labor legislation enacted in 1983. 1984 Jan. 59-75.

Workers' compensation: significant enactments in 1983. 1984 Feb. 55-61.

STATISTICAL PROGRAMS AND METHODS

A century of wage statistics: the BLS contribution. 1984 Nov. 16-28.

A statistical portrait of hired farmworkers. 1984 June. 49-53.

BLS to improve urban sample in 1987 revision of the CPI. 1984 May. 51.

Comparing rates and proportions: they can be misleading. 1984 June. 45-46.

Occupational reclassification and changes in distribution by gender. 1984 Mar. 11-17.

Response variation in the CPS: caveats for the unemployment analyst. 1984 Mar. 37-43.

"Underground economy" and BLS statistical data, The. 1984 Jan. 4-18.

Use of employment data to estimate office space demand. 1984 Dec. 40-44.

SUPPLEMENTAL BENEFITS

A comparison of pension benefit increases and inflation, 1973-79. 1984 May. 42-47.

Postretirement increases under private pension plans. 1984 Sept. 3-8.

SURVEY METHODS

BLS to improve urban sample in 1987 revision of the CPI. 1984 May. 51.
Current Population Survey: a historical perspective and BLS' role, The. 1984 June. 8-14.

Response variation in the CPS: caveats for the unemployment analyst. 1984 Mar. 37-43.

SWEDEN

Productivity trends in manufacturing in the U.S. and 11 other countries. 1984 Jan. 52-58.

Recent labor market developments in the U.S. and nine other countries. 1984 Jan. 44-51.

TECHNOLOGICAL CHANGE

New Jersey trends in high tech employment. 1984 Aug. 33.

Robots are a big success at auto plant in Japan. 1984 Aug. 35-36.

TENURE (See Job tenure.)

TRADE ADJUSTMENT ASSISTANCE PROGRAM

Job cuts are only one means firms use to counter imports. 1984 June. 39-41.

TRADE UNIONS (See Labor organizations.)

TRAINING (See Education and training.)

UNDERGROUND ECONOMY

"Underground economy" and BLS statistical data, The. 1984 Jan. 4-18.

UNEMPLOYMENT (See also Employment; Labor force.)

A comparison of youth unemployment in Australia and the United States. 1984 Oct. 30-36.

Auto industry experiments with the Guaranteed Income Stream. 1984 July. 37-39.

Discouraged workers: how strong are their links to the job market? 1984 Aug. 8-11.
 Easing the worker's transition from job loss to employment. 1984 May. 38-40.
 Employment and unemployment improvements widespread in 1983. 1984 Feb. 3-14.
 Employment in the first half: robust recovery continues. 1984 Aug. 3-7.
 Female-male unemployment differential: effects of changes in industry employment, The. 1984 Nov. 8-15.
 Fewer students in work force as school age population declines. 1984 July. 34-37.
 Japan's low unemployment: an in-depth analysis. 1984 Mar. 18-27.
 Job vacancies versus unemployment. 1984 May. 49-50.
 Plant closures: efforts cushion the blow. 1984 June. 41-43.
 Regional variations in employment and unemployment during 1970-82. 1984 Feb. 38-45.
 Recent recessions swell ranks of the long-term unemployed. 1984 Feb. 25-29.
 Recessionary impacts on the unemployment of men and women. 1984 May. 21-25.
 Sources of secular increases in the unemployment rate, 1969-82. 1984 July. 19-25.
 State and regional employment and unemployment in 1983. 1984 Sept. 9-15.
 Unemployment in 1982: the cost to workers and their families. 1984 Feb. 30-37.
 Unemployment in the West. 1984 June. 2.
 Young discouraged workers: racial differences explored. 1984 June. 36-39.

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

Auto industry experiments with the Guaranteed Income Stream. 1984 July. 37-39.
 Changes in unemployment insurance legislation during 1983. 1984 Feb. 46-61.
 Federal Supplemental Compensation and Unemployment Insurance Recipients. 1984 Apr. 43-45.
 Incomplete experience rating in State unemployment insurance. 1984 Nov. 45-49.
 Unemployment insurance: identifying payment errors. 1984 Dec. 34-37.

UNION MEMBERSHIP

Labor organization mergers 1979-84: adapting to change. 1984 Sept. 21-27.

WAGES (See Earnings and wages.)

WELFARE REFORM

Poverty estimates lowered by inclusion of noncash benefits. 1984 May. 46-47.

WHITE-COLLAR WORKERS

Occupational salary levels for white-collar workers, 1984. 1984 Oct. 43-45.
 White-collar pay determination under range-of-rate systems. 1984 Dec. 25-30.

WOMEN

Earnings differences between men and women: an introductory note. 1984 June. 15-16.
 Female-male unemployment differential: effects of changes in industry employment, The. 1984 Nov. 8-15.
 Investigating the differences in weekly earnings of women and men. 1984 June. 17-28.
 Staffing patterns prominent in female-male earnings gap. 1984 June. 29-33.
 Working mothers reach record number in 1984. 1984 Dec. 31-34.
 Working women. 1984 July. 2.

WORK INJURIES AND ILLNESSES

BLS' 1982 survey of work-related deaths. 1984 Mar. 43-45.

WORKLIFE

Helping labor and management set up a quality-of-worklife program. 1984 Mar. 28-32.

WORK MOTIVATION

Incentives in manufacturing: the carrot and the stick. 1984 July. 40-43.
 Worker participation and productivity change. 1984 Sept. 28-33.

WORKERS' COMPENSATION

Workers' compensation: significant enactments in 1983. 1984 Feb. 55-61.

YOUTH (See Labor force.)

DEPARTMENTS

Anatomy of Price Change. January issue.
 Book Notes. June issue.
 Book Reviews. Each issue except January.
 Communications. June and November issues.
 Conference Papers. May and June issues.
 Current Labor Statistics. Each issue.
 Developments in Industrial Relations. Each issue except January.
 Foreign Labor Developments. August and November issues.
 Labor Month in Review. Each issue.
 Major Agreements Expiring Next Month. Each issue.
 Productivity Reports. January and June issues.
 Research Notes. May issue.
 Research Summaries. Each issue except January and February.
 Technical Notes. May, November, and December issues.

BOOK REVIEWS AND BOOK NOTES (Listed by author of book.)

Aaron, Henry J. *Economic Effects of Social Security*. 1984 Feb. 68.
 Barnard, John, ed. *Walter Reuther and the Rise of the Auto Workers*. 1984 Mar. 60-61.
 Berg, Ivar, ed. *Sociological Perspectives on Labor Markets*. 1984 Mar. 61-62.
 Cottle, Rex L., Hugh Macaulay, and Bruce Yandle. *Labor and Property Rights in California Agriculture: An Economic Analysis of the CALRA*. 1984 Aug. 44-45.
 Davidson, Sue and Joan M. Jensen, eds. *A Needle, A Bobbin, A Strike: Women Needleworkers in America*. 1984 Dec. 52-56.
 Derber, Charles, ed. *Professionals as Workers: Mental Labor in Advanced Capitalism*. 1984 Mar. 61-62.
 Dyson, Kenneth and Stephen Wilks, eds. *Industrial Crisis*. 1984 Apr. 52.
 Fabozzi, Frank J. and Harry I. Greenfield, eds. *The Handbook of Economic Measures*. 1984 Nov. 62.
 Goldfarb, Ronald L. *Migrant Farm Workers: A Cast of Despair*. 1984 Aug. 44-45.
 Greenfield, Harry I. and Frank J. Fabozzi, eds. *The Handbook of Economic Measures*. 1984 Nov. 62.
 Horner, Monica and Sharon Zarozny. *The Federal Data Base Finder*. 1984 Nov. 62.
 Jensen, Joan M. and Sue Davidson, eds. *A Needle, A Bobbin, A Strike: Women Needleworkers in America*. 1984 Dec. 52-56.
 Jones, Ethel B. *Determinants of Female Reentrant Unemployment*. 1984 June. 61.
 Katzan, Harry, Jr. *Management Support Systems: A Pragmatic Approach*. 1984 May. 57.
 Kaufman, H.G. *Professionals in Search of Work: Coping with the Stress of Job Loss and Underemployment*. 1984 Mar. 61-62.
 Leab, Daniel J., Dorothy Swanson, and Maurice F. Neufeld. *American Working Class History: A Representative Bibliography*. 1984 Feb. 69.
 Lehrer, Robert N., ed. *White Collar Productivity*. 1984 Sept. 48-50.
 Leventman, Paula G. *Professionals Out of Work*. 1984 Mar. 61-62.
 McColloch, Mark. *White Collar Workers in Transition: The Boom Years, 1940-70*. 1984 June. 61.
 Macaulay, Hugh, Bruce Yandle, and Rex L. Cottle. *Labor and Property Rights in California Agriculture: An Economic Analysis of the CALRA*. 1984 Aug. 44-45.

- Majka, Linda C. and Theo Majka. *Farmworkers, Agribusiness, and the State*. 1984 Nov. 61-62.
- Majka, Theo and Linda C. Majka. *Farmworkers, Agribusiness, and the State*. 1984 Nov. 61-62.
- National Institute of Statistics and Economic Studies, France. *Donnees Sociales. (Social Data.)* 1984 June. 60-61.
- Neikirk, William and Gail Garfield Schwartz. *The Work Revolution*. 1984 July. 48-49.
- Neufeld, Maurice F., Daniel J. Leab, and Dorothy Swanson. *American Working Class History: A Representative Bibliography*. 1984 Feb. 69.
- Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris. *Labor Force Statistics, 1970-81*. 1984 June. 61.
- Pascarella, Perry. *The New Achievers*. 1984 Oct. 50-51.
- Rock, Milton L., ed. *Handbook of Wage and Salary Administration*. 1984 June. 60.
- Rothberg, Diane, ed. *Part-time Employment in America*. 1984 June. 61.
- Schieber, Sylvester J., *Social Security: Perspectives on Preserving the System*. 1984 Apr. 53.
- Schwartz, Gail Garfield and William Neikirk. *The Work Revolution*. 1984 July. 48-49.
- Swanson, Dorothy, Maurice F. Neufeld, and Daniel J. Leab. *American Working Class History: A Representative Bibliography*. 1984 Feb. 69.
- Tax Foundation, Inc. *Facts and Figures on Government Finance*. 1984 June. 61-62.
- Triplett, Jack E. *The Measurement of Labor Cost*. 1984 Feb. 68-69.
- Wilks, Stephen and Kenneth Dyson, eds. *Industrial Crisis*. 1984 Apr. 52.
- Yandle, Bruce, Rex L. Cottle, and Hugh Macaulay. *Labor and Property Rights in California Agriculture: An Economic Analysis of the CALRA*. 1984 Aug. 44-45.
- Zarozny, Sharon and Monica Horner. *The Federal Data Base Finder*. 1984 Nov. 62.

AUTHORS

- Adams, Larry T. Labor organization mergers 1979-84: adapting to change. 1984 Sept. 21-27.
- Allen, Steven G., Robert L. Clark, and Daniel A. Sumner. A comparison of pension benefit increases and inflation, 1973-79. 1984 May. 42-47.
- Alvarez, Donato and Brian Cooper. Productivity trends in manufacturing in the U.S. and 11 other countries. 1984 Jan. 52-58.
- Becker, Eugene H. Self-employed workers: an update to 1983. 1984 July. 14-18.
- and Norman Bowers. Employment and unemployment improvements widespread in 1983. 1984 Feb. 3-14.
- Bell, Donald and Avy Graham. Surviving spouse's benefits in private pension plans. 1984 Apr. 23-31.
- Bednarzik, Robert W. Book review. 1984 July. 48-49.
- Bell, Donald and Diane Hill. How social security payments affect private pensions. 1984 May. 15-20.
- Bianchi, Suzanne M. and Nancy F. Rytina. Occupational reclassification and changes in distribution by gender. 1984 Mar. 11-17.
- Borowski, Allan. A comparison of youth unemployment in Australia and the United States. 1984 Oct. 30-36.
- Bowers, Norman and Eugene H. Becker. Employment and unemployment improvements widespread in 1983. 1984 Feb. 3-14.
- Brand, Horst. Book review. 1984 Sept. 48-50.
- . Productivity in making heating and cooling equipment. 1984 Dec. 11-17.
- Bregger, John E. The Current Population Survey: a historical perspective and BLS' role. 1984 June. 8-14.
- Burdetsky, Ben. Book review. 1984 Oct. 50-51.
- Burgess, Paul L., Jerry Kingston, and Robert D. St. Louis. Unemployment insurance: identifying payment errors. 1984 Dec. 34-37.
- Burns, Roger, Craig Howell, and Andrew Clem. Inflation remained low in 1983 in face of strong recovery. 1984 May. 3-9.
- , Craig Howell, and Andrew Clem. Producer Price trends continue to moderate in the third quarter. 1984 Jan. 76-79.
- Cappelli, Peter. Auto industry experiments with the Guaranteed Income System. 1984 July. 37-39.
- . What do unions get in return for concessions? 1984 May. 40-41.
- Carlson, Norma W. Pay gains tempered in basic steel mills. 1984 Aug. 28-30.
- . Pay in Mountain region coal mines outstrips national average. 1984 Mar. 49-52.
- Carnes, Richard B. Meatpacking and prepared meats industry: above-average productivity gains. 1984 Apr. 37-42.
- Charnovitz, Steve. Caribbean Basin Initiative: setting labor standards. 1984 Nov. 54-56.
- Clark, Robert L., Daniel A. Sumner, and Steven G. Allen. A comparison of pension increases and inflation, 1973-79. 1984 May. 42-47.
- Clem, Andrew, Roger Burns, and Craig Howell. Inflation remained low in 1983 in face of strong recovery. 1984 May. 3-9.
- , Roger Burns and Craig Howell. Producer price trends continue to moderate in the third quarter. 1984 Jan. 76-79.
- Conley, James R. and John J. Lacombe II. Collective bargaining calendar crowded again in 1984. 1984 Jan. 19-32.
- Cole, Cheryl and Hal Sider. The changing composition of the military and the effect on labor force data. 1984 July. 10-13.
- Cooper, Brian and Donato Alvarez. Productivity trends in manufacturing in the U.S. and 11 other countries. 1984 Jan. 52-58.
- DeBoer, Larry and Michael Seeborg. The female-male unemployment differential. 1984 Nov. 8-15.
- Devens, Richard M., Jr. Book review. 1984 Apr. 52.
- . Employment in the first half: robust recovery continues. 1984 Aug. 3-7.
- Douty, H.M. A century of wage statistics: the BLS contribution. 1984 Nov. 16-28.
- Dreijmanis, John. Book review. 1984 Mar. 61-62.
- Early, John F., Mary Lynn Schmidt, and Thomas J. Mosimann. Inflation and the business cycle during the postwar period. 1984 Nov. 3-7.
- Eck, Alan. New occupational separation data improve estimates of job replacement needs. 1984 Mar. 3-10.
- Evans, Robert, Jr. 'Lifetime earnings' in Japan for the class of 1955. 1984 Apr. 32-36.
- . Pay differentials: the case of Japan. 1984 Oct. 24-29.
- Fedrau, Ruth H. Easing the worker's transition from job loss to employment. 1984 May. 38-40.
- Fisk, Donald M. Measuring productivity in State and local government. 1984 June. 47-48.
- Fitzpatrick, Blanche. Book review. 1984 Dec. 51-52.
- Flaim, Paul O. Discouraged workers: how strong are their links to the job market? 1984 Aug. 8-11.
- . Proposed spendable earnings series retains basic faults of earlier one. 1984 Nov. 43-44.
- . Unemployment in 1982: the cost to workers and their families. 1984 Feb. 30-37.
- Friedman, Brian. Apparel stores display above-average productivity. 1984 Oct. 37-42.
- Fulco, Lawrence J. Strong post-recession gain in productivity contributes to slow growth in labor costs. 1984 Dec. 3-10.
- Gannon, Martin J. Preferences of temporary workers: time, variety, and flexibility. 1984 Aug. 26-28.
- Graham, Avy and Donald Bell. Surviving spouse's benefits in private pension plans. 1984 Apr. 23-31.
- Graham, Harry and Brian Heshizer. Are unions facing a crisis? labor officials are divided. 1984 Aug. 23-25.
- Gustman, Alan L. and Thomas L. Steinmeier. Modeling the retirement process for policy evaluation and research. 1984 July. 26-33.
- Guzda, Henry P. Book review. 1984 Mar. 60-61.
- . Industrial democracy: made in the U.S.A. 1984 May. 26-33.
- Harrison, Bennett. Plant closures: efforts to cushion the blow. 1984 June. 41-43.

- Hayghe, Howard. Working mothers reach record number in 1984. 1984 Dec. 31-34.
- and Anne McDougall Young. More U.S. workers are college graduates. 1984 Mar. 46-49.
- Herman, Arthur S. Productivity declined in 1982 in a majority of industries measured. 1984 Jan. 80-83.
- and Phyllis F. Otto. Productivity growth in the switchgear industry slows after 1973. 1984 Mar. 33-36.
- Heshizer, Brian and Harry Graham. Are unions facing a crisis? labor officials are divided. 1984 Aug. 23-25.
- Hill, Diane and Donald Bell. How social security payments affect private pensions. 1984 May. 15-20.
- Holen, Arlene. Federal Supplemental Compensation and Unemployment Insurance Recipients. 1984 Apr. 43-45.
- Howell, Craig, Andrew Clem, and Roger Burns. Inflation remained low in 1983 in face of strong recovery. 1984 May. 3-9.
- , Andrew Clem, and Roger Burns. Producer Price trends continue to moderate in the third quarter. 1984 Jan. 76-79.
- Huffstutler, Clyde and Horst Brand. Productivity in making heating and cooling equipment. 1984 Dec. 11-17.
- Johnson, Mark J. Robust growth and the strong dollar set pattern for 1983 import and export prices. 1984 Apr. 3-14.
- and Patricia Szarek. Effects of strong dollar, economic recovery apparent in first-half import and export prices. 1984 Oct. 3-17.
- Kerr, Clark. Industrial relations research: its postwar contributions. 1984 June. 34-36.
- Kingston, Jerry L., Paul L. Burgess, and Robert D. St. Louis. Unemployment insurance: identifying payment errors. 1984 Dec. 34-37.
- Koshiro, Kazutoshi. Lifetime employment in Japan: three models of the concept. 1984 Aug. 34-35.
- , Robots are a big success at auto plant in Japan. 1984 Aug. 35-36.
- Kunze, Kent. A new BLS survey measures the ratio of hours worked to hours paid. 1984 June. 3-7.
- Lacombe, John J., II, and James R. Conley. Collective bargaining calendar crowded again in 1984. 1984 Jan. 19-32.
- Larson, David. Wages in the paper industries among highest in manufacturing. 1984 Mar. 52-54.
- Leon, Carol Boyd. Working for Uncle Sam—a look at members of the 'Armed Forces. 1984 July. 3-9.
- Leviton, Sar A. and Diane Werneke. Worker participation and productivity change. 1984 Sept. 28-33.
- Martin, Philip L. Book review. 1984 Nov. 61-62.
- McDonald, Richard J. The "underground economy" and BLS statistical data. 1984 Jan. 4-18.
- Maccoby, Michael. Helping labor and management set up a quality-of-worklife program. 1984 Mar. 28-32.
- Macon, Janet. BLS' 1982 survey of worker-related deaths. 1984 Mar. 43-45.
- Marks, Denton. Incomplete rating in State unemployment insurance. 1984 Nov. 45-49.
- Martin, Philip L. Book review. 1984 Aug. 44-45.
- Mellor, Earl F. Investigating the differences in weekly earnings of women and men. 1984 June. 17-28.
- Mosimann, Thomas J., John F. Early, and Mary Lynn Schmidt. Inflation and the business cycle during the postwar period. 1984 Nov. 3-7.
- Moy, Joyanna. Recent labor market developments in the U.S. and nine other countries. 1984 Jan. 44-51.
- Nash, Charles E. Book review. 1984 May. 57.
- Nilson, Richard R., State labor legislation enacted in 1983. 1984 Jan. 59-75.
- Nemirow, Martin. Work-sharing approaches: past and present. 1984 Sept. 34-39.
- Nilsen, Diane M. Employment in durable goods anything but durable in 1979-82. 1984 Feb. 15-24.
- Nilsen, Sigurd R. Recessionary impacts on the unemployment of men and women. 1984 May. 21-25.
- Norwood, Janet L. Centennial. 1984 Jan. 2-4.
- O'Neill, Dave M. Comparing rates and proportions: they can be misleading. 1984 June. 45-46.
- Orr, Ann C. and James A. Orr. Job cuts are only one means firms use to counter imports. 1984 June. 39-41.
- Orr, James A. and Ann C. Orr. Job cuts are only one means firms use to counter imports. 1984 June. 39-41.
- Otto, Phyllis F. and Arthur S. Herman. Productivity growth in the switchgear industry slows after 1973. 1984 Mar. 33-36.
- Personick, Martin E. White-collar pay determination under range-of-rate systems. 1984 Dec. 25-30.
- Podgursky, Michael. Sources of secular increases in the unemployment rate, 1969-82. 1984 July. 19-25.
- Poterba, James M. and Lawrence H. Summers. Response variation in the cps: caveats for the unemployment analyst. 1984 Mar. 37-43.
- Prieser, Carl. Occupational salary levels for white-collar workers, 1984. 1984 Oct. 43-45.
- Pryor, Frederic L. Incentives in manufacturing: the carrot and the stick. 1984 July. 40-43.
- Rabil, Floyd A. Average retail food prices: a brief history of methods. 1984 Nov. 52-53.
- Rohrlich, George F. Book review. 1984 Apr. 53.
- Rones, Philip L. Recent recessions swell ranks of the long-term unemployed. 1984 Feb. 25-29.
- Rosen, Richard J. Regional variations in employment and unemployment during 1970-82. 1984 Feb. 38-45.
- Ruben, George. Economy improves; bargaining problems persist in 1983. 1984 Jan. 33-43.
- Rudney, Gabriel and Murray Weitzman. Trends in employment and earnings in the philanthropic sector. 1984 Sept. 16-20.
- Runner, Diana. Changes in unemployment insurance legislation during 1983. 1984 Feb. 46-54.
- Rytina, Nancy F. and Suzanne M. Bianchi. Occupational reclassification changes in distribution by gender. 1984 Mar. 11-17.
- Schloss, Nathan. Use of employment data to estimate office space demand. 1984 Dec. 40-44.
- Schmidt, Mary Lynn, John F. Early, and Thomas J. Mosimann. Inflation and the business cycle during the postwar period. 1984 Nov. 3-7.
- Schmitt, Donald G. Postretirement increases under private pension plans. 1984 Sept. 3-8.
- Schumann, Richard. Workers' purchasing power rises despite slowdown in wage and salary gains. 1984 May. 10-14.
- Seeborg, Michael and Larry DeBoer. The female-male unemployment differential. 1984 Nov. 8-15.
- Sehgal, Ellen. Occupational mobility and job tenure in 1983. 1984 Oct. 18-23.
- , Work experience in 1983 reflects the effects of the recovery. 1984 Dec. 18-24.
- Shack-Marquez, Janice. Earnings differences between men and women: an introductory note. 1984 June. 15-16.
- Sheifer, Victor J. Book review. 1984 June. 60.
- Sider, Hal and Cheryl Cole. The changing composition of the military and the effect on labor force data. 1984 July. 10-13.
- Sieling, Mark S. Staffing patterns prominent in female-male earnings gap. 1984 June. 29-33.
- Sorrentino, Constance. Japan's low unemployment: an indepth analysis. 1984 Mar. 18-27.
- Stamas, George D. State and regional employment and unemployment in 1983. 1984 Sept. 9-15.
- Steiber, Jack. Most U.S. workers still may be fired under the employment-at-will doctrine. 1984 May. 34-38.
- Stein, Bruno. Book review. 1984 Feb. 68.

- Steinmeier, Thomas L. and Alan L. Gustman. Modeling the retirement process for policy evaluation and research. 1984 July. 26-33.
- St. Louis, Robert D., Paul L. Burgess, and Jerry L. Kingston. Unemployment insurance: identifying payment errors. 1984 Dec. 34-37.
- Summers, Lawrence H. and James M. Poterba. Response variation in the CPS: caveats for the unemployment analyst. 1984 Mar. 37-43.
- Sumner, Daniel A., Steven G. Allen, and Robert L. Clark. A comparison of pension increases and inflation. 1973-79. 1984 May. 42-47.
- Szarek, Patricia and Mark Johnson. Effects of strong dollar, economic recovery apparent in first-half import and export prices. 1984 Oct. 3-17.
- Tinsley, LaVerne C. Workers' compensation: significant enactments in 1983. 1984 Feb. 55-61.
- Tschetter, John H. An evaluation of BLS' projections of 1980 industry employment. 1984 Aug. 12-22.
- Urquhart, Michael. The employment shift to services: where did it come from? 1984 Apr. 15-22.
- Voos, Paula B. Does it pay to organize? estimating the cost to unions. 1984 June. 43-44.
- Weinberg, Edgar. BLS and the economy: a centennial timetable. 1984 Nov. 29-37.
- Weisskopf, Thomas E. Use of hourly earnings proposed to revive spendable earnings series. 1984 Nov. 38-43.
- Weitzman, Murray and Gabriel Rudney. Trends in employment and earnings in the philanthropic sector. 1984 Sept. 16-20.
- Werneke, Diane and Sar A. Levitan. Worker participation and productivity change. 1984 Sept. 28-33.
- Whitener, Leslie A. A statistical portrait of hired farmworkers. 1984 June. 49-53.
- Williams, Donald R. Young discouraged workers: racial differences explored. 1984 June. 36-39.
- Young, Anne McDougall. Fewer students in work force as school age population declines. 1984 July. 34-37.
- and Howard Hayghe. More U.S. workers are college graduates. 1984 Mar. 46-49.

A note on communications

The *Monthly Labor Review* welcomes communications that supplement, challenge, or expand on research published in its pages. To be considered for publication, communications should be factual and analytical, not polemical in tone. Communications should be addressed to the Editor-in-Chief, *Monthly Labor Review*, Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Washington, D.C. 20212.
